Route Explorer™, the industry’s leading IP route analysis system, is designed for network engineers and operators managing today’s complex, mission-critical enterprise and service provider networks. It provides visibility into the dynamic routing operation of the entire network, enabling fast identification and resolution of difficult-to-diagnose network problems, effective and trouble-free network maintenance, and the ability to easily and accurately plan for network changes and optimization.

**IP Route Analysis – A Necessity for Today’s Mission Critical Networks**

IP networks are dynamic, with the inherent intelligence of IP automatically re-routing traffic when problems occur. Before Route Explorer, network engineers and operators had no way to gain visibility into real-time network-wide routing behavior.

Without the ability to visualize, monitor, analyze and model changes to the logical, or Layer 3 operation of an IP network, pinpointing and correcting problems, performing maintenance updates or planning network upgrades is a tedious, manually-intensive and error-prone effort for routing experts, resulting in unforeseen downtime, excessive operational costs, time-consuming problem resolution and lost productivity.

**Route Explorer – See the Network as the Network Sees Itself**

Route Explorer leverages the intelligence of the IP control plane to let network engineers and operators visualize and understand the dynamic operation of the network as never before. By monitoring the routing protocols that direct the flow of traffic throughout the network, Route Explorer constructs the routers’ view of the network, computing and displaying topology changes and routes in real time. Loss of IP-layer connectivity is immediately detected and alerts can be sent to a management console so that corrective action can be taken. Routing instabilities or changes that go unnoticed by conventional SNMP-based management systems, but which impact network availability and performance, are visible within seconds, leading to early detection or prevention of service outages and reduced time-to-repair.

Since Route Explorer does not forward any traffic, it is neither a bottleneck nor a failure point, and places virtually no load on the network infrastructure while scaling to any network size. Route Explorer is easily installed in just hours, providing an extremely rapid time-to-value.

**Route Explorer Benefits**

- Increase network service availability and customer satisfaction by rapidly identifying and diagnosing IP routing faults, anomalies and loss of redundancy
- Lower MTTR and improve operations and engineering productivity by speeding identification of complex IP network problems
- Eliminate finger pointing over SLA disputes with real-time and historical views in Layer 2 and Layer 3 VPN routing changes
- Simulate planned network changes to understand their impact before maintenance windows to avoid unintended consequences
- Bring up new customers and services faster with fewer issues by modeling them accurately beforehand on the current network topology
- Visualize BGP routing to understand and optimize peering relationships
- Use what-if routing simulations for error-free traffic engineering
- Boost network quality by proactively auditing network-wide routing operations and identifying suboptimal conditions that could affect traffic delivery
- Small deployment footprint, minimal network load and continuous auto-discovery delivers fast time-to-value with low management overhead
Real-Time Monitoring and Analysis of Complex IP Networks

Route Explorer is the only IP route analysis system to support all of the popular routing protocols used in today’s service provider and enterprise networks. From a single Route Explorer physical or virtual appliance, network engineers can view the real-time routing structure of their entire network as a seamless topology map, even when the network is running multiple protocols, spans multiple domains or Autonomous Systems (AS), or utilizes static routes that are not injected into routing protocols. Route Explorer scales to the largest networks with thousands of routers and multiple copies of the Internet routing table.

Operational, Real-Time Views Pinpoint Precise Application and Service Paths for Faster Troubleshooting

Operations staff and engineers can quickly trace the precise path that service traffic is following through the network map, and see if the traffic is experiencing routing instabilities or outages. Even if routing issues aren’t a direct root cause, path tracing helps engineers to more effectively localize the relevant part of the network to analyze further with other tools such as SNMP device managers, log managers, and application performance managers. The result is faster troubleshooting and lower MTTR.

Route Explorer’s web-based views provide accurate, real-time insights to network-wide routing. Operations staff can quickly identify routing failures and anomalies that affect service delivery, and drill down for more details.
Troubleshooting with Rewindable History Dramatically Lowers Operations Costs

Network operators and engineers know that a minority of complex network problems tend to have the heaviest impact on overall MTTR, while managers know that these problems drive up operating expenses (OPEX) and lower responsiveness to end users. Route Explorer provides a unique, network-wide history of all routing changes which helps engineers and operators get to the bottom of these costly problems. Route Explorer records all routing events, and provides full rewind and replay capabilities so that difficult to detect problems can be quickly identified and diagnosed. Route Explorer’s advanced event filtering capabilities allow rapid isolation of the root cause to a single router or network address.

Route Explorer provides a “History Navigator” tool which can be used to rewind the network events to a past moment in time when a problem was occurring, by dragging the vertical time cursor or entering a precise time. As the specific time period is selected, the contextual data in the charts is updated. Engineers can then drill-down for details to examine the state of the entire network’s routing at the moment when service traffic was affected.

Comprehensive Reports and Diagnostic Help in Isolating Problems and Viewing Trends

Flexible reports can be generated for any historical time period, providing an overall understanding of network performance while allowing quick isolation of potential problem areas. In many instances, network problems can be averted and resolved due to early awareness of anomalies. Data from reports can be useful in network maintenance and planning to understand trends, plan for network changes and growth, and verify changes made during scheduled maintenance. In addition, Route Explorer offers detailed diagnostic tools to drill down into specific routing conditions and determine root causes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample IP Routing Analysis Reports</th>
<th>Sample Diagnostic Tools</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Routing status</td>
<td>• BGP root cause analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Routing stability</td>
<td>• BGP routing visualization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Routing comparison</td>
<td>• Routing time comparison</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Path reports</td>
<td>• Prefix diagnostics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RIB reports</td>
<td>• Event analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RIB Browser</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RIB Comparison</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Route Explorer Highlights

Real-Time IP Network Visualization and Monitoring
- Computes and displays a real-time routing topology map, including end-to-end paths, links and routed prefixes
- Supports OSPF, IS-IS, EIGRP, BGP and static routing. RSVP-TE, Multicast and MPLS VPN support is available from add-on modules

Detect, Analyze and Diagnose Layer 3 Problems
- Detects routing problems that cannot be found by SNMP management tools
- Records a complete, rewindable routing event history for faster troubleshooting

Comprehensive User-Defined Alerts and Reports
- Monitors and alerts on changes to key routed paths and prefixes; sends alerts via email, SNMP traps or Syslog messages
- Generates detailed reports on vital routing health metrics such as flapping routes, large-scale changes in Internet route tables, and link state changes
- Proactively audits routing health through the comprehensive “path reports” feature

Model Failures and Changes on the As-Running Network
- Engineers can simulate changes to the “as-running” network to determine exactly how the network will respond to planned changes or potential failures
- Routing changes can be modeled to optimize for network redundancy, disaster recovery, or network upgrades

Easy Installation, Scalable and Network Friendly
- Installs in hours, provides network-wide visibility in minutes, and requires no costly software customization, leading to rapid time to value and a very low total cost of ownership (TCO)
- Places virtually no load on the network, enabling unlimited scalability
Accurately Model Changes on the "As-Running" Network

A large percentage of network outages are caused by misconfigurations. Route Explorer allows engineers to model network changes before they’re implemented, preventing outages from simple misconfigurations and even from network architecture errors that only become apparent when routing is altered. Engineers can simulate a broad range of changes, such as adding or failing routers, interfaces, and peerings; adding or moving prefixes; and adjusting IGP metrics or BGP configurations. Critical initiatives such as data center migrations/consolidations, disaster recovery planning, change validation testing, or failure impact and redundancy analysis can be easily and accurately performed. Since Route Explorer automatically updates the network topology map through continuous routing protocol recording, there is no work needed to maintain or update the model, making modeling easy and fast enough to use on an everyday basis.

Route Explorer allows engineers to model network changes, such as adding a new routed peering, then understand the network-wide impact. In this case, engineers can easily see how a critical route will be affected.

Alerts Provide Real-Time Awareness of Potentially Critical Problems

Route Explorer provides a range of alerts that can be enabled selectively, allowing for monitoring of specific routing events or problem areas and early notification of potential failures. Alert notifications can be viewed on the Route Explorer console, sent to an SNMP-based network management system, or recorded to Syslog, for consolidated problem reporting and management.

**Sample Alerts**

- Path change
- BGP AS path change
- Prefix state change
- Router state change
- IGP adjacency state change
- BGP AS path redundancy
- BGP prefix flood
- BGP prefix drought

Real-time routing alerts can warn of network issues before they become service-impacting, saving time and improving end-user quality of experience.